

# Smoke And Wires Blog

PRODUCT INFORMATION, TUTORIALS

## A 2.4" TFT TOUCHSCREEN SHIELD FOR ARDUINO

JANUARY 10, 2014 | NICK | 12 COMMENTS

### Introduction

If you are looking for an inexpensive graphical interface for your Arduino, this could be it. Our 2.4" Colour TFT display, has a four wire resistive touchscreen, a micro SD card socket, and a convenient arduino shield footprint. To help you get going we have provided some example code, which can be downloaded [here](#).



2.4" TFT Touch Screen Shield With Micro SD Socket

### Specifications

- Screen Size : 2.4 inch
- Resolution : 240 x 320
- LCD Color : 65k
- LCD Driver : ST7781
- Interface : 8080 8 data bit with 4 control bits
- Touchscreen : 4 Wire Resistive Touchscreen

### Arduino Pin Connections

Arduino Pin	LCD Shield Pin	Use
3.3V	3.3V	Power
5V	5V	Power
GND	GND	Power
A0	LCD_RD	LCD Control

A1	LCD_WR TOUCH_YP	LCD Control / Touch Data
A2	LCD_RS TOUCH_XM	LCD Control / Touch Data
A3	LCD_CS	LCD Control
A4	LCD_RST	LCD Reset
D2	LCD_D2	LCD Data
D3	LCD_D3	LCD Data
D4	LCD_D4	LCD Data
D5	LCD_D5	LCD Data
D6	LCD_D6 / TOUCH_XP	LCD Data/ Touch Data
D7	LCD_D7 / TOUCH_YM	LCD Data / Touch Data
D8	LCD_D0	LCD Data
D9	LCD_D1	LCD Data
D10	SD_CS	SD Select
D11	SD_DI	SD Data
D12	SD_DO	SD Data
D13	SD_SCK	SD Clock

## How To Use.

**WARNING.** The USB B-type port on the Arduino Uno R3 is taller than the headers on the board. As a result, many shields, including this one can contact the metal shielding of the USB port, causing damage. The simplest way to avoid this is to place a piece of electrical tape, or Kapton tape, on top of the USB port to insulate it.

As with all Arduino Shields, connecting to the arduino is simply a matter of plugging the shield in. Take care to align the pins correctly, and ensure the bottom of the shield does not make contact with the Arduino USB port.

## Software

We have modified the open source Adafruit-TFTLCD library to work with the pin arrangement, and ST7781 Controller used by this shield. Examining the examples should give a fair idea of how use these, however we are always happy to answer relevant questions. The original library was written to work with a range of different controllers and shields. While this is convenient for using boards interchangeably, we decided to strip it back to just what was needed for this shield and the ST7781

controller, rather than extend it to include one more shield. This should make the memory footprint smaller, and the code a little faster. We will continue to improve this as time permits. To use the demonstration code, download the library from [here](#), and extract. Copy the folder "SWTFT-Shield" from the extracted archive to your arduino Libraries folder. You will also need to install the :

- [Touch Screen Library](#) to access the Touch Screen
- [Adafruit Core Graphics Library](#) which is extended by our TFT library

## 12 THOUGHTS ON "A 2.4" TFT TOUCHSCREEN SHIELD FOR ARDUINO"

 **Paul**

APRIL 25, 2014 AT 11:06 AM

Hi,

thanks a lot for your great work adapting your shield with the ST7781 controller. It works great on my UNO, but i don't know how to get it working on a Mega2560. In the original Adafruit\_TFTLCD.h there is the possibility to put this line into the code :`//#define USE_ADAFRUIT_SHIELD_PINOUT 1`

I also tried to somehow merge the original version and your adapted one, but i got too many errors (its too hard programming stuff for me;-). so could you be so kind and give mi a hint what i have to change to use it with the Mega (either the shield- pinout or the "typical" 22-29 - pinout - for me both is possible...)

thank you so much!

paul

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 **★ Nick**

APRIL 30, 2014 AT 10:14 PM

Hi Paul,

You will need to look at the port mapping of the Uno vs Mega.

In the file uno\_24\_shield.h is the macro

```
#define write8inline(d) {\nPORTD = (PORTD & B00000011) | ((d) & B11111100); \nPORTB = (PORTB & B11111100) | ((d) & B00000011); \nWR_STROBE; }
```

This will need to be altered to reflect the ports that map to the digital pins of the mega.

Let me know how you get on.

If I have some time this weekend I will try to get one working on a Mega. It shouldn't be too difficult, but the code will be a bit slower as the port to pin assignments are a little messier.

Nick

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★ Nick

MAY 9, 2014 AT 8:09 PM

OK, I have finally had a couple of hours spare and have this working with an Arduino Mega. There is a new file "mega\_24\_shield.h" which addresses the pins the Mega uses. Just uncomment the correct include inside "SWTFT.cpp"

```
#include "mega_24_shield.h" if you are using a mega  
or  
#include "uno_24_shield.h"
```

Everything else should work the same, although the Mega will be a little slower due to the overhead of shifting the data bits around.

I haven't tested this with the SD card yet.

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agarza

MAY 4, 2014 AT 5:04 AM

Hi Nick,

I don't know if you are aware but setRotation does not work correctly. It only works correctly for 0 degrees. 90, 180 and 270 does not work correctly.

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★ Nick

MAY 9, 2014 AT 7:57 PM

Hi, The setRotation works with regards to the graphics library, so I assume you are referring to uploading bitmaps from a SD card. According to the datasheet, that should be accomplished by setting the MADCTL registers to define the ram update direction, and window, but I haven't managed to get that working correctly for this controller. I'm kinda hoping someone else will figure that out first.

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fraunhofer

MAY 10, 2014 AT 3:35 AM

Hi,

when i was testing tftpaint it gives me

tftpaint.ino: In function 'void loop()':

tftpaint:80: error: 'Point' was not declared in this scope

tftpaint:80: error: expected `;' before 'p'

tftpaint:92: error: 'p' was not declared in this scope

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★ Nick

MAY 10, 2014 AT 8:12 AM

OK, I see in the latest version of the TouchScreen library, class "Point" has been renamed "TSPoint" I have updated the code on Github to reflect this.

If change the line

```
Point p = ts.getPoint();
```

to

```
TSPoint p = ts.getPoint();
```

in your sketch, everything should work as expected.

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miniduino

MAY 14, 2014 AT 6:50 AM

hi, it is possible to make mini picture frame with tftbmp .but. how to change tftbmp code to automatic detect and load bmp files from sd card?

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★ Nick

MAY 16, 2014 AT 10:12 AM

Sure, it should be pretty simple. You will want to look at the SD Library Reference Page <http://arduino.cc/en/Reference/SD>

That includes all the functions you will need to traverse the contents of the SD card, Open Nested folders, Open and Read files.

Start there, and let us know how you get on.

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McAndrew

AUGUST 21, 2014 AT 1:57 AM

Hi,

I have a motherboard compatible with Arduino Uno Rev3, and when I run the program, "rotationtest" appear the following errors:

rotationtest:18: error: 'SWTFT' does not name a type  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void setup()':  
rotationtest:27: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateText()':  
rotationtest:53: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateFillcircle()':  
rotationtest:79: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateDrawcircle()':  
rotationtest:93: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateFillrect()':  
rotationtest:107: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateDrawrect()':  
rotationtest:121: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateFastline()':  
rotationtest:135: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotateLine()':  
rotationtest:150: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope  
rotationtest.pde: In function 'void rotatePixel()':  
rotationtest:163: error: 'tft' was not declared in this scope

What am I doing wrong?

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★ Nick

AUGUST 21, 2014 AT 12:31 PM

Hi,

This is an error from the compiler. The first error "SWTFT does not name a type" is the main error. The rest stem from this. It is saying that the name "SWTFT" is not recognized as a class. This is caused by the library SWTFT not being available to the compiler.

Have you copied the directory to your arduino libraries folder, and named it "SWTFT"

This folder should contain the files SWTFT.cpp and SWTFT.h amongst others.

In your arduino IDE, under File->Examples, Is SWTFT showing at the bottom of the list?

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McAndrew

AUGUST 22, 2014 AT 5:41 AM

Hi

It was a problem because I had several folders in the same libraries. But I still have problems with my tft ...

When you run for example "paint" the screen stays lit, but it shows nothing, however, in the terminal, displays the coordinates according click on the screen program.

I tested with libraries and so does ST7783. Have you got your idea of the TFT is faulty?

Thank you.

